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LOS ANGELES

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FARSTONE TECHNOLOGY, INC.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

FARSTONE TECHNOLOGY, INC., a
California corporation,

Plaintiff,

vs.

APPLE INC., a California corporation,

Defendant.

Case No. 8:13-cv-1537 SVW-JEM

**COMPLAINT FOR PATENT
INFRINGEMENT**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1 Farstone Technology, Inc. ("Farstone") hereby asserts claims against Apple
2 Inc. ("Apple") for infringing U.S. Patent No. 7,120,835 ("the '835 patent") and
3 alleges as follows:

4 **THE PARTIES**

5 1. Farstone is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of
6 California, having a place of business at 184 Technology Drive, Suite 205, Irvine,
7 California 92620.

8 2. On information and belief, Apple is a California corporation, having its
9 principal place of business at 1 Infinite Loop, Cupertino, California 95014.

10 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

11 3. The claims asserted in this Complaint arise under the Patent Laws of the
12 United States, 35 U.S.C. §§ 1-376.

13 4. Subject matter jurisdiction is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and
14 1338.

15 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Apple because Apple has
16 committed and continues to commit, has contributed to and continues to contribute
17 to, and has induced and continues to induce, acts of patent infringement in this
18 District.

19 6. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391
20 and 1400.

21 **THE PATENT-IN-SUIT**

22 7. The '835 patent, entitled "Computer Equipment Having a Prompt
23 Access Function and Related Method," was lawfully issued by the United States
24 Patent and Trademark Office ("PTO") on October 10, 2006. The '835 patent issued
25 from U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 10/241,626, filed September 11, 2002. A
26 copy of the '835 patent is attached as Exhibit A.

1 8. The '835 patent was assigned to Farstone, and Farstone is the rightful
2 owner of the '835 patent and holds the entire right, title and interest in the '835
3 patent.

4 **COUNT I – INFRINGEMENT OF THE '835 PATENT**

5 9. Farstone hereby incorporates by reference Paragraphs 1 through 8
6 above, as though set forth fully herein.

7 10. Upon information and belief, Apple has infringed one or more claims of
8 the '835 patent by making, using, offering for sale, selling, and/or importing into the
9 United States systems and methods having data backup and recovery capabilities
10 embodying the patented invention, including, but not limited, Apple Mac computers
11 and Apple Mac OS X operating systems that include the Time Machine feature. The
12 foregoing includes the following operating systems—Apple's Mac OS X 10.5
13 (Leopard); Mac OS X 10.6 (Snow Leopard); Mac OS X 10.7 (Lion); Mac OS X 10.8
14 (Mountain Lion); and all Mac laptop, desktop, and server computers that include
15 those operating systems.

16 11. Farstone marked its patented products with the patent number of the
17 '835 patent.

18 12. Farstone provided Apple with actual notice of the '835 patent by an
19 email dated April 23, 2013 (attached as Ex. B). Apple responded by return emails on
20 April 23, 2013 and May 9, 2013 (see Exs. C and D). Accordingly, Apple had
21 knowledge of the '835 patent at least as early as April 23, 2013.

22 13. Apple provides documentation and other materials to its customers
23 encouraging and instructing them to use the Time Machine feature.

24 14. The Time Machine feature does not have any substantial uses that do
25 not infringe the '835 patent.

26 15. Upon information and belief, Apple has infringed one or more claims of
27 the '835 patent by inducing others to infringe the '835 patent and/or contributing to
28 the infringement of the '835 patent by others.

18. Upon information and belief, Apple's infringement of the '835 patent has been, and continues to be, willful.

WHEREFORE, Farstone respectfully requests that the Court enter judgment against Apple:

E. trebling Apple's damages under U.S.C. § 284 on the ground that Apple's infringement of the '835 patent was deliberate and willful;

1 F. declaring that this case is exceptional and awarding Farstone its costs
2 and attorneys' fees in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 285; and

3 G. granting Farstone such other and further relief as the Court may deem
4 just and proper.

5 Dated: September 30, 2013

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8 By: 

9 Daniel A. Rozansky

10 Attorneys for Plaintiff
11 FARSTONE TECHNOLOGY, INC.
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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff Farstone Technology, Inc. hereby demands a jury trial pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure as to all issues in this lawsuit.

Dated: September 30, 2013

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DANIEL A. ROZANSKY
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By: 

Daniel A. Rozansky

Attorneys for Plaintiff
FARSTONE TECHNOLOGY, INC.

EXHIBIT A



US007120835B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Qin et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,120,835 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Oct. 10, 2006**

(54) **COMPUTER EQUIPMENT HAVING A
PROMPT ACCESS FUNCTION AND
RELATED METHOD**

(75) Inventors: **Simon Qin**, Chongqing (CN); **Jiessie
Zhang**, Chongqing (CN)

(73) Assignee: **Far Stone Tech, Inc.**, Irvine, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 487 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/241,626**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 11, 2002**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0149910 A1 Aug. 7, 2003

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Feb. 1, 2002 (TW) 91101762 A

(51) **Int. Cl.**

G06F 11/00 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **714/46; 707/204**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **714/46,
714/15; 707/202, 204**

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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6,567,937 B1 * 5/2003 Flores et al. 714/46
6,611,850 B1 * 8/2003 Shen 707/204

* cited by examiner

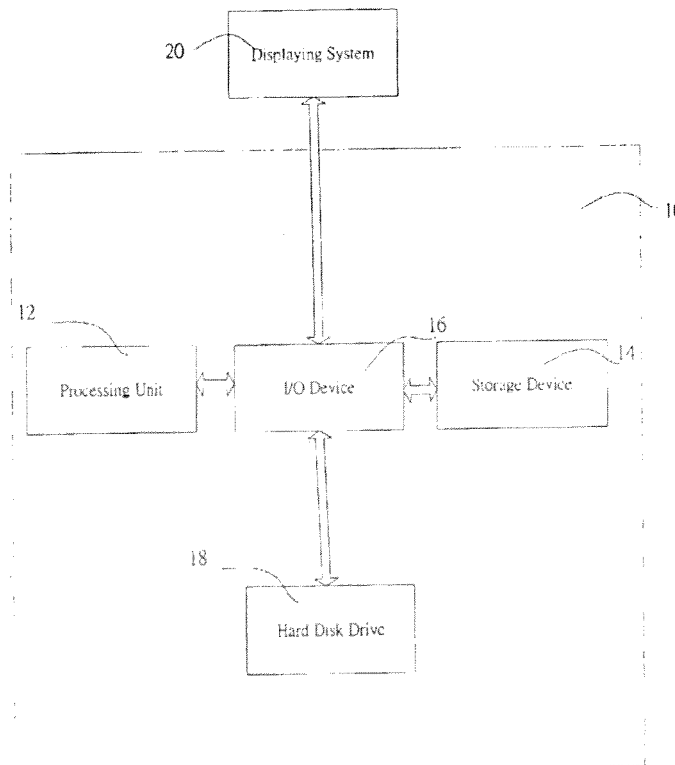
Primary Examiner—Dieu-Minh Le

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Hogan & Hartson LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Computer equipment having a prompt access function that can be operated prior to booting an operating system. The computer equipment comprises a processing system and a displaying system. The processing system has hardware resources with a backup/recovery module. The backup/recovery module establishes at least one recovery unit to hold backup data. The displaying system is used for displaying data contained in the processing system, corresponding to the recovery unit. The displaying system has a selecting means for selecting a status corresponding to the processing system. Thereafter, the displaying system displays the selected status. In the computer equipment of the invention, there is no limit on the amount of the recovery units which can be accessed simultaneously. The recovery unit is only loaded when it is required. Consequently, system resources can be saved, and mis-operation can be prevented.

20 Claims, 2 Drawing Sheets



U.S. Patent

Oct. 10, 2006

Sheet 1 of 2

US 7,120,835 B2

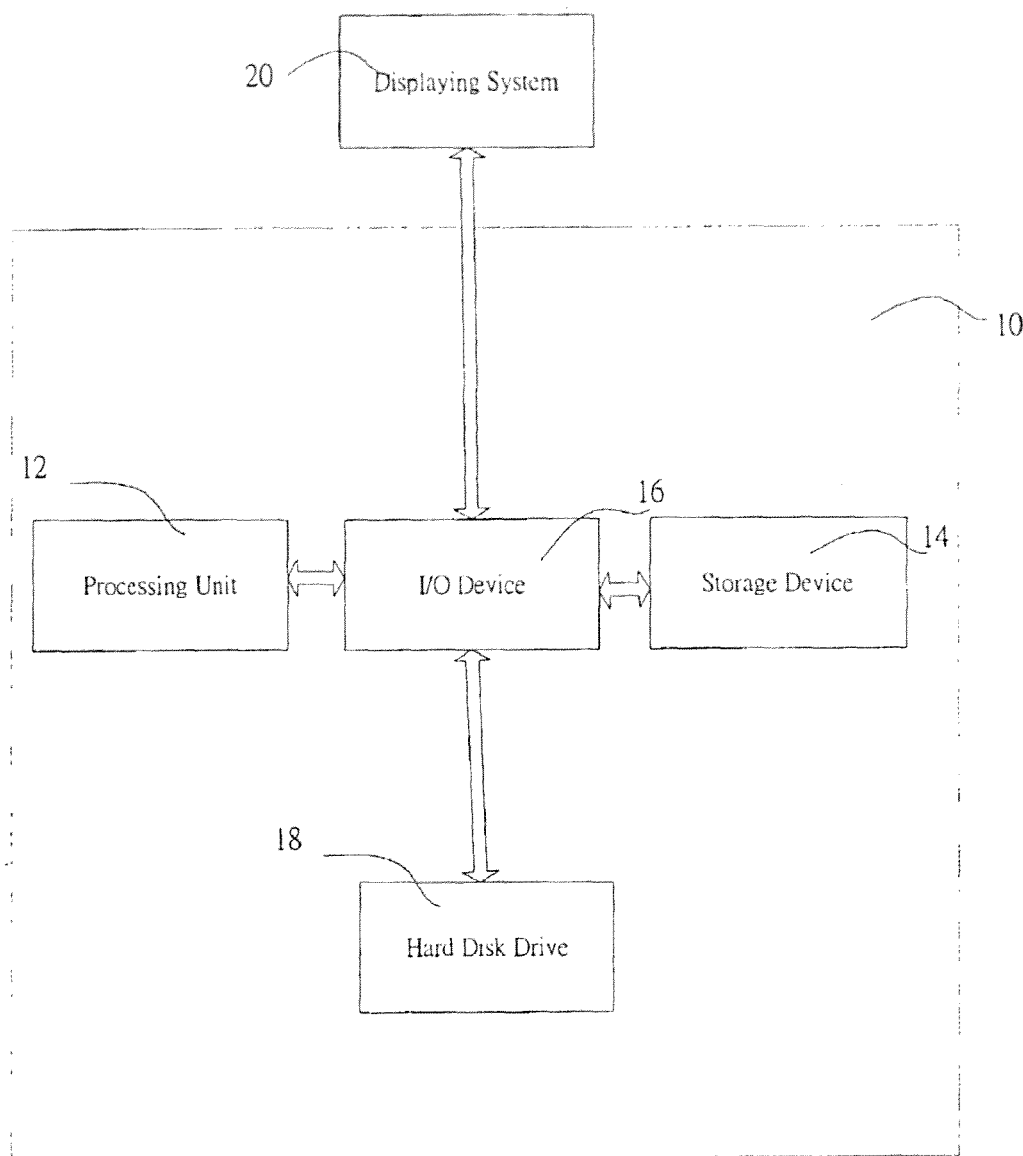


FIG. 1

U.S. Patent

Oct. 10, 2006

Sheet 2 of 2

US 7,120,835 B2

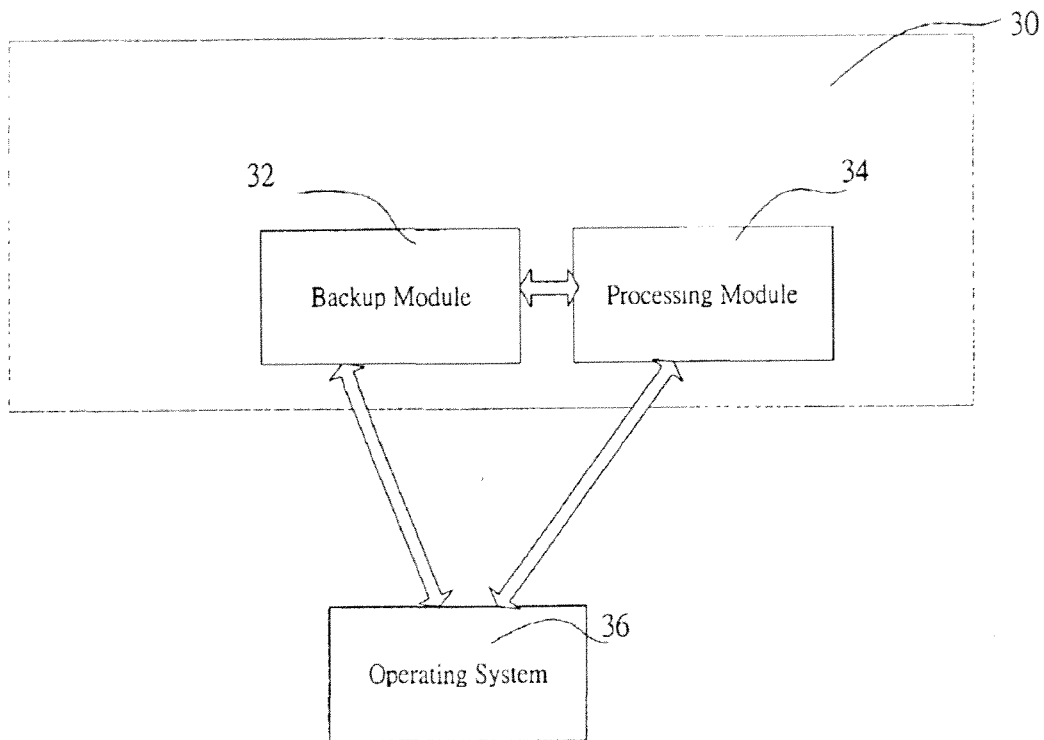


FIG. 2

US 7,120,835 B2

1

COMPUTER EQUIPMENT HAVING A PROMPT ACCESS FUNCTION AND RELATED METHOD

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to computer equipment having a prompt access function, and more particularly to a computer equipment and method that does not need to mount restore points in advance, while unlimited restore points can simultaneously be accessed at once.

2. Description of Prior Art

Conventional backup/recovery softwares often create recovery points to backup data in a computer system for restoring the computer system to a state of creating the recovery points. For example, the conventional backup/recovery software, such as the Goback software developed by Adaptec Corporation, adopt a dynamic backup technique in creating recovery points. The valid data is backed up prior to making changes to the data. Such Goback software developed by Adaptec Corporation can restore the computer system to a previous state, in accordance with the backed up data, from a current state.

The conventional backup/recovery software must mount every recovery points before such recovery points can be accessed. Each recovery point is mounted as a logical drive respectively, and attach to the computer system, so as to make available for access. Users can access every logical drive in order to access every file contained in the corresponding recovery point. These recovery points can make users to preview the contents of the recovery point prior to restoring the computer system.

Prior to viewing the previous created recovery points, these recovery points have to be mounted as logical drives. Meanwhile, these recovery points should be loaded into a main memory.

However, these recovery points can't be viewed simultaneously. The reason is that the operating system (OS) can only support twenty-six drives at most, that is, from A to Z. Accordingly, the conventional backup/recovery software only allow users to view twenty-three recovery points at one time for drives A, B and C means A disk, B disk and C disk, located in the computer system. Moreover, these limited recovery points are indirect in checking to make users mis-operated.

In other words, every recovery point created by the conventional backup/recovery software has to be loaded into a main memory while the recovery points are mounted as the logical drives. The recovery points are loaded and executed with operating system (OS) intervention. This is done before the recovery points are previewed, and system resources are wasted consequently.

In addition, the users can even though preview the contents of the recovery point, however, users cannot realize whether the computer system can be booted or not if the computer system is restored to a certain state of creating the recovery points. Furthermore, this operation can only be implemented in the Windows operating system. Providing that the Windows operating system cannot be booted, the preview operation cannot be implemented.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides a computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method to resolve the foregoing problems faced by the conventional

2

backup/recovery software. The present invention has the advantage of using the resources of the computer system in a more effective way so as to economize on system resources occupied by the conventional backup/recovery software.

An object of the present invention is to provide a computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method, wherein no recovery point should be mounted. Only when users are going to check recovery point, such recovery point is mounted into the computer system for the sake of providing a user with an outcome of recovery operation beforehand. Users also can retrieve previous data including a boot procedure of the computer system without any recovery operation is actually implemented.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method, which can provide a user with unlimited recovery points for prompt checking. While the user confirms a certain recovery point is one to be selected to restore the computer system to a previous corresponding state, the user can directly restore such computer system to such previous state, in accordance with such recovery point.

Further object of the present invention is to provide a computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method, which can be operated prior to booting the operating system (OS). Moreover, according to the present invention, even if Windows operating system (OS) is destroyed thoroughly, the user still can view recovery points and the outcome thereof. Recovery points are directly visible and clear to the users so mis-operation can be prevented.

In accordance with an aspect of the present invention, a computer equipment having a prompt access function is provided, which comprises a processing system and a displaying system. The processing system has hardware resources with a backup/recovery module. The backup/recovery module creates at least one recovery unit for holding backup data. The displaying system is used for displaying data contained in the processing system, corresponding to the recovery unit. The displaying system has a selecting means for selecting a status corresponding to the processing system. Thereafter, the displaying system displays the selected status.

In the preferred embodiment of the invention, the status corresponding to said processing system is a status of said computer equipment at the time creating said corresponded recovery unit. The data contained in the processing system corresponding to the recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to the hardware resource and the backup data held in the recovery unit respectively. The displaying system has a user-operating interface. The hardware resource includes a storage apparatus, such as a hard disk. The hard disk may include an operating system (OS), the operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

In accordance with another aspect of the present invention, a recovery method for providing a user with an outcome of recovery operation beforehand is suitable for a computer system. The computer system includes a processing system and a displaying system. The processing system creates at least one recovery unit, and the displaying system displays data contained in the processing system corresponding to the recovery unit. The recovery method comprising the steps of: selecting one of the at least one recovery unit; mounting the selected recovery unit into the processing

US 7,120,835 B2

3

system; and displaying a status corresponding to the processing system which corresponds to the selected recovery unit.

In the preferred embodiment of the invention, the status corresponding to the processing system is a status of the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery unit. The data contained in the processing system corresponding to the at least one recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to the at least one hardware resource and the backup data held in the at least one recovery unit respectively. The displaying system has a user-operating interface. The computer system includes an operating system (OS), the operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

In accordance with further aspect of the present invention, a backup system is suitable for a computer system. The computer system has a storage device and a displaying system. The storage device holds data, and the displaying system displays the data held in the storage device. The displaying system has a selecting means. The backup system comprises a backup module and a processing module. The backup module creates at least one recovery unit to backup data held in the storage device. The processing module processes data and creates at least one simulating unit. The simulating unit corresponds to the recovery unit. The simulating unit loads an operating system (OS) corresponding to the recovery unit. The displaying system displays data corresponding to the simulating unit. The selecting means selects one of the at least one recovery unit, and the displaying system displays the processed data.

In the preferred embodiment of the invention, the simulating unit may be created prior to loading the operating system (OS). The operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS). The simulating unit may be created after the operating system (OS) is loaded. The processing module has a data computing unit for computing data held in the storage device and data stored in the at least one recovery unit. The simulating unit has entire data held in the storage device corresponding to the at least one recovery unit.

The present invention may best be understood through the following description with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

FIG. 1 is a schematic block diagram of a computer equipment of a preferred embodiment according to the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a schematic block diagram showing the components of a backup/recovery system of a preferred embodiment and an operating system relevant to loading operation according to the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

The present invention will now be described more specifically with reference to the following embodiments. It is

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to be noted that the following descriptions of preferred embodiments of this invention are presented herein for the purpose of illustration and description only. It is not intended to be exhaustive or to be limited to the precise form disclosed.

The present invention describes a new computer equipment with a virtually recovery utility, which can accomplish file access to the contents of the recovery point to make sure of the previous status to be restored after rebooting the computer system. No risk resulted from actual recovery operation is remained. Users can be well aware of an outcome of a certain recovery point beforehand.

With the computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method of the present invention, the users can operate under the DOS interface to check the contents of the recovery point. No recovery operation is implemented to retrieve previous data for the user can anticipate whether the computer system can be normally booted after the computer system is actually restored in accordance with such recovery point.

The users can also directly access unlimited recovery points promptly and simultaneously without such recovery points to be mounted in advance. Such recovery points can be mounted when it is required for checking in order to economize on system resources. Furthermore, files contained in the recovery points can be easily opened, viewed, copied, or the like. Therefore, the drawbacks faced by the prior arts can be solved completely.

According to the preferred embodiment of the present invention, a computer equipment having a prompt access function that can be operated prior to booting an operating system. The computer equipment comprises a processing system and a displaying system. A processing system has at least one hardware resource with a backup/recovery module. The backup/recovery module creates at least one recovery unit to hold backup data. A displaying system can display data contained in the processing system. The data contained in the processing system corresponds to the recovery unit. The displaying system has a selecting means. The selecting means selects a status corresponding to the processing system. The displaying system displays the selected status.

The status corresponding to the processing system is a status of said computer equipment at the time creating said corresponded recovery unit. The data contained in the processing system corresponding to the recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to the hardware resource and the backup data held in the recovery unit respectively. The displaying system has a user-operating interface. The hardware resource includes a storage apparatus, such as a hard disk. The hard disk may include an operating system (OS), the operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

Referring to FIG. 1, a schematic block diagram of a computer equipment of a preferred embodiment according to the present invention is shown. The computer equipment of the present invention can access data in the computer system promptly. The computer equipment having a prompt access function includes a processing system 10 and a displaying system 20. The processing system 10 has at least one hardware resource for processing or operating, such as a computer system, wherein a processing unit 12, a storage

US 7,120,835 B2

5

device 14, and an I/O device 16 are included therein. The processing system 10 may also include a CD-ROM drive, a printer or a soft disk drive.

The I/O device 16 is coupled between the processing unit 12 and the storage device 14. The I/O device 16 is coupled to the hard disk 18 for storing data contained in the computer system. The storage device 14 may have a hard disk drive 18. Optionally, the storage device 14 may include a system memory for storing data. The I/O device 16 can be a system bus.

The processing system 10 has a backup/recovery module. The backup/recovery module can be a backup/recovery program. The backup/recovery program can be compressed in order to economize on storage space occupied by such program. The backup/recovery program can create at least one recovery point to hold backup data. The backup/recovery module can be installed in the storage device 14 or in the hard disk 18.

The hard disk 18 may include an operating system (OS), the operating system (OS) is selected from the group consisting of Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows, Linux, Windows NT, and Mac. Disk Operating System (DOS) can be operated prior to booting an operating system. Information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

The displaying system 20 coupled to the I/O device 16 can be used for displaying data contained in the processing system 10. The data contained in the processing system 10 corresponds to each recovery point. Each recovery point is demonstrated in a form of file folder to the users to facilitate operations for the users.

The displaying system 20 can display data stored in the storage device 14. The displaying system 20 may include a user-operating interface. The user-operating interface can be a keyboard, a mouse, or the like, to provide the user with inputting command and information.

The displaying system 20 may have a selecting means. The selecting means selects a status corresponding to the processing system 10. The displaying system 20 displays the selected status.

The status corresponding to the processing system 10 is a status of the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery point. The data contained in the processing system 10 corresponding to the recovery point includes configuration corresponding to the hardware resources at that time and the backup data held in the corresponded recovery point respectively.

While the user selects a recovery point with the selecting means and thereby selects the status corresponding to the processing system 10, the backup/recovery module thereafter loads drivers and operating interfaces. Each driver maps the access to configuration of the computer equipment into the access to the data in the corresponded recovery point.

Each recovery point is demonstrated in a form of file folder to the users to facilitate operations for the users. The users can conveniently extract directory or files inside the recovery points. The users can rename or remove any of them, view contents thereof, or perform recovery operation, simultaneously and immediately. After one recovery point is selected, the selected recovery point is opened to the user. The user can open executable files, pictures or documents without restoring the computer equipment to such status.

According to the preferred embodiment of the present invention, a recovery method for providing a user with an outcome of recovery operation beforehand is suitable for a computer system. The computer system includes a processing system and a displaying system. The processing system

6

creates at least one recovery unit, and the displaying system displays data contained in the processing system corresponding to the recovery unit. The recovery method comprising the steps of: selecting one of the at least one recovery unit; mounting the selected recovery unit into the processing system; and displaying a status corresponding to the processing system which corresponds to the selected recovery unit.

The status corresponding to the processing system is a status of the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery unit. The data contained in the processing system corresponding to the at least one recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to the at least one hardware resource and the backup data held in the at least one recovery unit respectively. The displaying system has a user-operating interface. The computer system includes an operating system (OS), the operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

After the user selects a recovery point, the selected recovery point is mounted into the processing system. A status corresponding to the processing system is displayed. The status corresponding to the processing system is a status of the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery unit, which corresponds to the selected recovery point. The user can open every recovery unit respectively in a manner of opening a file folder. The contents therein includes configuration corresponding to the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery point. The computer equipment may comprises a hard disk drive C, a CD-ROM drive D, or a printer. The configuration corresponding to the computer equipment is the configuration of the computer equipment at the time creating the corresponded recovery point.

By opening the selected recovery point, the user can view the contents thereof directly. For example, the user adds a printer on February 27, then, the configuration of the computer equipment for February 26 contains no such printer, while the configuration of February 28 contains.

The present invention can access unlimited recovery points simultaneously. Furthermore, the present invention does not need to mount restore points in advance. Accordingly, system resources can be saved, and mis-operation can be prevented owing to viewing such recovery points directly.

The present invention can be operated prior to booting an operating system. Even if the computer system cannot be booted due to the Windows operating system is destroyed thoroughly, the user still can check outcome of recovery operation.

The displaying system 20 displays the entire outcome of recovery operation, including a boot procedure of the computer system. Consequently, the user can directly and easily access unlimited restore points simultaneously and immediately. While restore point is checked, data stored therein can be opened, copied, in order to eliminate the risk resulted from actual recovery operation.

Upon the user selects a restore point under the DOS interface, the displaying system 20 displays an option for the user to obtain outcome of recovery operation corresponding to such restore point. If such restore point is selected, the operating system is loaded. After the user confirms that the restore point is the required restore point, the status corresponding to such restore point can be set as a current status.

US 7,120,835 B2

7

According to the preferred embodiment of the present invention, a backup system is suitable for a computer system. The computer system has a storage device and a displaying system. The storage device holds data, and the displaying system displays the data held in the storage device. The displaying system has a selecting means. The backup system comprises a backup module and a processing module. The backup module creates at least one recovery unit to store data held in the storage device. The processing module processes data and creates at least one simulating unit. The simulating unit corresponds to the recovery unit. The simulating unit loads an operating system (OS) corresponding to the recovery unit. The displaying system displays the simulating unit. The selecting means selects one of the at least one recovery unit, and the displaying system displays the processed data.

The simulating unit may be created prior to loading the operating system (OS). The operating system (OS) can be Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows 9x (Window 95, Window 98, Window Millennium, etc.), Linux, Windows NT, Window 2000, Window XP, Mac OS, or the like. The information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS). The simulating unit may be created after the operating system (OS) is loaded. The processing module has a data computing unit for computing data held in the storage device and data stored in the at least one recovery unit. The simulating unit has entire data held in the storage device corresponding to the at least one recovery unit.

Referring to FIG. 2, a schematic block diagram of a backup/recovery system of a preferred embodiment according to the present invention is shown. According to the present invention, the backup/recovery system 30 of the present invention is suitable for a computer equipment, which includes a storage device 14 and a displaying system 20. FIG. 2 shows only the components of the backup/recovery system 30 that are required to provide the computer equipment with prompt access function. As shown in FIG. 2, the backup/recovery system 30 comprises a backup module 32 and a processing module 34.

The backup module 32 can create at least one recovery point to hold data stored in the storage device 14. The recovery points may be stored in a hard disk drive 18 of the computer equipment, a network communicated with the computer equipment, or a storage media, such as a CD-RW, a tape, or the like.

The backup module 32 can be a static backup/recovery module, a dynamic backup/recovery module, an integrated backup/recovery module, or the like, can all be adopted in the backup/recovery system 30. The backup module 32 is used for backing up data stored in the storage device 14 of the computer equipment, particularly stored in the hard disk drive 18.

The processing module 34 includes a computing unit and at least one simulating unit. The computing unit is used for computing data stored in the storage device 14 and data in the recovery points. After data computing, the simulating units corresponding to the recovery points are created. The simulating unit emulates the computer equipment.

The processing module 34 computes data in the current computer equipment and data backed up in the backup module 32, and creates the simulating unit having entire data in the storage device 14 thereafter. The entire data in the storage device 14 is the actual data at the time the recovery point is created.

In FIG. 2, an operating system (OS) 36 relevant to loading operation is shown. The simulating unit loads the operating

8

system (OS) 36 corresponding to the recovery point. One simulating unit may be taken over by another anytime.

The operating system (OS) 36 is selected from the group consisting of Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows, Linux, Windows NT, and Mac. Disk Operating System (DOS) can be operated prior to booting an operating system. Information for recovering previous status is provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

The displaying system 20 displays the simulating unit, then one of the recovery points is selected through the selecting means, and the displaying system 20 displays the computed data.

The computing unit computes data in the current computer equipment and backup data held in the recovery point. Afterward the simulating unit corresponding to the recovery point is created.

The simulating units can be created before or after loading the operating system (OS) 36. In the event of creating the simulating unit prior to loading the operating system (OS) 36, the simulating unit can load any operating system (OS) 36 corresponding to any recovery point.

While the simulating units is created after the operating system (OS) 36 is loaded, in that case, the status of the computer equipment at the time every certain recovery point is created can be viewed under the operating system (OS) 36.

The backup/recovery system of the present invention can emulate the computer equipment. Data therein at the time creating the recovery point can be viewed, added or removed. Moreover, the simulating unit can load the operating system prior to booting the operating system (OS), which is distinguishing from the conventional technique. Hence, the shortcoming that the data have to actually restore the computer system to a previous state can be entirely avoided.

The computer equipment having a prompt access function and related method according to the present invention can mount recovery point only when it is required. Furthermore, there is no limit on the amount of the recovery points which can be accessed simultaneously. The present invention also provides a user with an outcome of recovery operation beforehand so that the questionable problem of the system booting normally faced by the conventional backup/recovery software can be fully solved.

According to the above description, it is evident that unlimited restore points can simultaneously be viewed and accessed at once. It is unnecessary to occupy the system resources in advance. In addition, the present invention provides the user with a preview of restore points even though the computer system cannot be booted already.

While the invention has been described by way of example and in terms of the preferred embodiment, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited to the disclosed embodiments. To the contrary, it is intended to cover various modifications and similar arrangements as would be apparent to those skilled in the art. Therefore, the scope of the appended claims should be accorded the broadest interpretation so as to encompass all such modifications and similar arrangements.

What is claimed is:

1. A computer equipment having a prompt access function, said computer equipment comprising:
 - a processing system having at least one hardware resource with a backup/recovery module, said backup/recovery module creating at least one recovery unit to hold backup data; and

US 7,120,835 B2

9

a displaying system for displaying backed up data of said processing system, said backed up data of said processing system corresponding to each of said at least one recovery unit, said displaying system having a selecting means, said selecting means selecting a status corresponding to said processing system at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit, said displaying system displaying said selected status; wherein said at least one recovery unit respectively reflects a corresponding status of said at least one hardware resource at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit, said at least one hardware resource can be restored to status at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit.

2. The computer equipment according to claim 1, wherein said status corresponding to said processing system is a status of said computer equipment at the time creating said corresponded recovery unit.

3. The computer equipment according to claim 1, wherein said data contained in said processing system corresponding to said at least one recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to said at least one hardware resource and said backup data held in said at least one recovery unit respectively.

4. The computer equipment according to claim 1, wherein said displaying system has a user-operating interface.

5. The computer equipment according to claim 1, wherein said at least one hardware resource includes a storage apparatus.

6. The computer equipment according to claim 1, wherein said at least one hardware resource includes a hard disk.

7. The computer equipment according to claim 6, wherein said hard disk includes an operating system (OS), said operating system (OS) is selected from the group consisting of Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows, Linux, Windows NT, and Mac.

8. The computer equipment according to claim 7, wherein information for recovering previous status are provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

9. A recovery method for providing a user with an outcome of recovery operation beforehand, suitable for a computer system including a processing system and a displaying system, said processing system creating at least one recovery unit, said displaying system displaying backed up data of said processing system corresponding to said recovery unit, said recovery method comprising the steps of:

- selecting one of said at least one recovery unit;
- loading said selected recovery unit into said processing system; and
- displaying a status corresponding to said processing system which corresponds to said selected recovery unit, wherein said at least one recovery unit respectively reflects a corresponding status of at least one hardware resource of said processing system at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit, said at least one hardware resource can be restored to status at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit.

10. The recovery method according to claim 9, wherein said status corresponding to said processing system is a status of said computer equipment at the time creating said corresponded recovery unit.

10

11. The recovery method according to claim 9, wherein said data contained in said processing system corresponding to said at least one recovery unit includes configuration corresponding to said at least one hardware resource and said backup data held in said at least one recovery unit respectively.

12. The recovery method according to claim 9, wherein said displaying system has a user-operating interface.

13. The recovery method according to claim 9, wherein said computer system includes an operating system (OS), said operating system (OS) is selected from the group consisting of Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows, Linux, Windows NT, and Mac.

14. The recovery method according to claim 13, wherein information for recovering previous status are provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

15. A backup system, which is installed in a computer system having a storage device and a displaying system, said storage device holding data, said displaying system displaying said data held in said storage device, said displaying system having a selecting means, said backup system comprising:

- a backup module for creating at least one recovery unit to backup data held in said storage device; and

- a processing module for processing data and creating at least one simulating unit, said at least one simulating unit corresponding to said at least one recovery unit, wherein

- said simulating unit loads an operating system (OS) corresponding to said recovery unit, said displaying system displays data corresponding to said simulating unit, said selecting means selects one of said at least one recovery unit, and said displaying system displays said processed data,

- wherein said at least one recovery unit respectively reflects a corresponding status of at least one hardware resource of said computer system at the time of creation of each of said at least one recovery unit, said at least one hardware resource can be restored to status at the time of creation of said at least one recovery unit.

16. The backup system according to claim 15, wherein said simulating unit is created prior to loading said operating system (OS).

17. The backup system according to claim 15, wherein said operating system (OS) is selected from the group consisting of Disk Operating System (DOS), Windows, Linux, Windows NT, and Mac, wherein information for recovering previous status are provided on an interface for Disk Operating System (DOS).

18. The backup system according to claim 15, wherein said simulating unit is created after said operating system (OS) is loaded.

19. The backup system according to claim 15, wherein said processing module has a data computing unit for computing data held in said storage device and data stored in said at least one recovery unit.

20. The backup system according to claim 15, wherein said simulating unit has entire data held in said storage device corresponding to said at least one recovery unit.

* * * * *

EXHIBIT B

From: Thomas Lin <tlin@farstone.com>
Sent: Tuesday, April 23, 2013 4:30 PM
To: Denise Kerstein
Subject: Re: FarStone patent
Attachments: USPN 7120835.pdf

Dear Ms. Kerstein,

I am the President of FarStone Technology, Inc., which is the owner of U.S. Patent No. 7,120,835 (a copy of which is attached). The patent relates to backup and recovery software, such as the Time Machine software in the MacOS.

We would like an opportunity to discuss this patent with you. Please let me know if you are interested.

Sincerely,

Thomas Lin (tlin@farstone.com) - Trusted PC and Server Backup
FarStone Technology Inc.
Irvine, USA
www.farstone.com


EXHIBIT C

From: Denise Kerstein <dkerstein@apple.com>
Sent: Tuesday, April 23, 2013 4:35 PM
To: Thomas Lin
Cc: Denise Kerstein
Subject: Re: FarStone patent

Thomas,

Thank you for sending. We will have a look.

Denise

Denise Kerstein | Head of Patent Acquisitions |  Apple Inc. | T 408-839-4608 | denisekerstein@apple.com

On Apr 23, 2013, at 1:29 PM, Thomas Lin <tlin@farstone.com> wrote:

Dear Ms. Kerstein,

I am the President of FarStone Technology, Inc., which is the owner of U.S. Patent No. 7,120,835 (a copy of which is attached). The patent relates to backup and recovery software, such as the Time Machine software in the MacOS.

We would like an opportunity to discuss this patent with you. Please let me know if you are interested.

Sincerely,

Thomas Lin (tlin@farstone.com) - Trusted PC and Server Backup
FarStone Technology Inc.
Irvine, USA
www.farstone.com

<USPN 7120835.pdf>

EXHIBIT D

From: Elaine Wong <elainewong@apple.com>
Sent: Thursday, May 09, 2013 5:21 PM
To: tlin@farstone.com
Subject: Re: FarStone patent

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

Dear Thomas,

We have reviewed your patent and there's no interest currently. Thank you for taking your time to contact us here at Apple.

Regards,

Elaine Wong

Patent Acquisitions • Apple Inc. ☐

O: 408-862-5004 • E: elainewong@apple.com

From: Thomas Lin <tlin@farstone.com>
Subject: Re: FarStone patent
Date: April 23, 2013 1:29:58 PM PDT
To: Denise Kerstein <denisekerstein@apple.com>

Dear Ms. Kerstein,

I am the President of FarStone Technology, Inc., which is the owner of U.S. Patent No. 7,120,835 (a copy of which is attached). The patent relates to backup and recovery software, such as the Time Machine software in the MacOS.

We would like an opportunity to discuss this patent with you. Please let me know if you are interested.

Sincerely,

Thomas Lin (tlin@farstone.com) - Trusted PC and Server Backup
FarStone Technology Inc.
Irvine, USA
www.farstone.com

<USPN 7120835.pdf>

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES JUDGES

This case has been assigned to District Judge Stephen V. Wilson and the assigned
Magistrate Judge is John E. McDermott.

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

8:13-cv-01537 SVW-JEMx

Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.

All discovery related motions should be noticed on the calendar of the Magistrate Judge.

Clerk, U. S. District Court

September 30, 2013

Date

By SBOURGEOIS
Deputy Clerk

NOTICE TO COUNSEL

A copy of this notice must be served with the summons and complaint on all defendants (if a removal action is filed, a copy of this notice must be served on all plaintiffs).

Subsequent documents must be filed at the following location:

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Western Division
312 N. Spring Street, G-8
Los Angeles, CA 90012 | <input type="checkbox"/> Southern Division
411 West Fourth St., Ste 1053
Santa Ana, CA 92701 | <input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Division
3470 Twelfth Street, Room 134
Riverside, CA 92501 |
|--|--|---|

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

ORIGINAL

STROOCK & STROOCK & LAVAN LLP
 Daniel A. Rozansky (SBN 161647)
 drozansky@stroock.com
 2029 Century Park East
 Los Angeles, CA 90067-3086
 Tel: 310-556-5986

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

Farstone Technology, Inc., a California corporation,

PLAINTIFF(S)

v.

Apple Inc., a California corporation,

DEFENDANT(S).

CASE NUMBER

8:13-cv-1537 SVW-JEM

SUMMONS

TO: DEFENDANT(S):

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached ☒ complaint ☐ amended complaint ☐ counterclaim ☐ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Daniel A. Rozansky, whose address is Stroock & Stroock & Lavan LLP, 2029 Century Park East, Los Angeles, CA 90067. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

Dated: SEP 30 2013

Clerk, U.S. District Court

By: 

Deputy Clerk

(Seal of the U.S. District Court)

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CIVIL COVER SHEET

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself ☐)

Farstone Technology, Inc., a California corporation

DEFENDANTS (Check box if you are representing yourself ☐)

Apple Inc., a California corporation

(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same information.)Daniel A. Rozansky (State Bar No. 161647) Stroock & Stroock & Lavan LLP
2029 Century Park East, Los Angeles, CA 90067-3086
Tel: 310-556-5800**(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same information.)****II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION** (Place an X in one box only.)☐ 1. U.S. Government Plaintiff☒ 3. Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)☐ 2. U.S. Government Defendant☐ 4. Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)**III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES-For Diversity Cases Only**
(Place an X in one box for plaintiff and one for defendant)

Citizen of This State	PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 1	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State	PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 4	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.)☒ 1. Original Proceeding☐ 2. Removed from State Court☐ 3. Remanded from Appellate Court☐ 4. Reinstated or Reopened☐ 5. Transferred from Another District (Specify)☐ 6. Multi-District Litigation**V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND:** ☒ Yes ☐ No (Check "Yes" only if demanded in complaint.)**CLASS ACTION under F.R.Cv.P. 23:** ☐ Yes ☒ No☐ **MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT:** \$ _____**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION** (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.)

35 U.S.C. 271 et. seq. - Infringement of Patent

VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an X in one box only.)

OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	REAL PROPERTY CONT.	IMMIGRATION	PRISONER PETITIONS	PROPERTY RIGHTS
<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application	Habeas Corpus:	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights
<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment	<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent
<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust	<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	TORTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark
<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking	<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	PERSONAL PROPERTY	PERSONAL PROPERTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	SOCIAL SECURITY
<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/Etc.	<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)
<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation	<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	Other:	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)
<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced & Corrupt Org.	<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl. Vet.)	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus/Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405 (g))
<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit	<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Vet. Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Fed. Employers' Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI
<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV	<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	BANKRUPTCY	<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405 (g))
<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange	<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement	FEDERAL TAX SUITS
<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)
<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts	<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	CIVIL RIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609
<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters	REAL PROPERTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	
<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Info. Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury-Med Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	LABOR	
<input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration	<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury-Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> 899 Admin. Procedures Act/Review of Appeal of Agency Decision	<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	
<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 445 American with Disabilities-Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 446 American with Disabilities-Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	<input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation	
				<input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Ret. Inc. Security Act	

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:

Case Number:

8:13cv-1537

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII. VENUE: Your answers to the questions below will determine the division of the Court to which this case will most likely be initially assigned. This initial assignment is subject to change, in accordance with the Court's General Orders, upon review by the Court of your Complaint or Notice of Removal.

Question A: Was this case removed from state court? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "no," go to Question B. If "yes," check the box to the right that applies, enter the corresponding division in response to Question D, below, and skip to Section IX.	STATE CASE WAS PENDING IN THE COUNTY OF:		INITIAL DIVISION IN CACD IS:
	<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles		Western
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo		Western
	<input type="checkbox"/> Orange		Southern
	<input type="checkbox"/> Riverside or San Bernardino		Eastern

Question B: Is the United States, or one of its agencies or employees, a party to this action? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "no," go to Question C. If "yes," check the box to the right that applies, enter the corresponding division in response to Question D, below, and skip to Section IX.	If the United States, or one of its agencies or employees, is a party, is it:		INITIAL DIVISION IN CACD IS:
	A PLAINTIFF? Then check the box below for the county in which the majority of DEFENDANTS reside.	A DEFENDANT? Then check the box below for the county in which the majority of PLAINTIFFS reside.	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles	<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles	Western
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo	<input type="checkbox"/> Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo	Western
	<input type="checkbox"/> Orange	<input type="checkbox"/> Orange	Southern
	<input type="checkbox"/> Riverside or San Bernardino	<input type="checkbox"/> Riverside or San Bernardino	Eastern
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	Western

Question C: Location of plaintiffs, defendants, and claims?	A. Los Angeles County	B. Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo Counties	C. Orange County	D. Riverside or San Bernardino Counties	E. Outside the Central District of California	F. Other
Indicate the location in which a majority of plaintiffs reside:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indicate the location in which a majority of defendants reside:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indicate the location in which a majority of claims arose:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C.1. Is either of the following true? If so, check the one that applies: <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more answers in Column C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> only 1 answer in Column C and no answers in Column D Your case will initially be assigned to the SOUTHERN DIVISION. Enter "Southern" in response to Question D, below. If none applies, answer question C2 to the right. →	C.2. Is either of the following true? If so, check the one that applies: <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more answers in Column D <input type="checkbox"/> only 1 answer in Column D and no answers in Column C Your case will initially be assigned to the EASTERN DIVISION. Enter "Eastern" in response to Question D, below. If none applies, go to the box below. ↓
Your case will initially be assigned to the WESTERN DIVISION. Enter "Western" in response to Question D below.	

Question D: Initial Division?	INITIAL DIVISION IN CACD
Enter the initial division determined by Question A, B, or C above: →	Southern Division

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

IX(a). IDENTICAL CASES: Has this action been previously filed in this court and dismissed, remanded or closed? ☒ NO ☐ YES

If yes, list case number(s): _____

IX(b). RELATED CASES: Have any cases been previously filed in this court that are related to the present case? ☒ NO ☐ YES

If yes, list case number(s): _____

Civil cases are deemed related if a previously filed case and the present case:

- (Check all boxes that apply) ☐ A. Arise from the same or closely related transactions, happenings, or events; or
☐ B. Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or
☐ C. For other reasons would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges; or
☐ D. Involve the same patent, trademark or copyright, and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.

X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY

(OR SELF-REPRESENTED LITIGANT): _____

DATE: September 30, 2013

Notice to Counsel/Parties: The CV-71 (JS-44) Civil Cover Sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed but is used by the Clerk of the Court for the purpose of statistics, venue and initiating the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet).

Key to Statistical codes relating to Social Security Cases:

Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of Cause of Action
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as amended.
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))